# **BiodivPortal**

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BiodivPortal is a repository that facilitates the management and accessibility of biodiversity related terminologies. It offers several functionalities such as terminology browsing, search for terms, and mappings between terminologies. It serves a diverse range of stakeholders with varying levels of expertise and for different use cases. Researchers, ontology/taxonomy experts, and data managers can use BiodivPortal to explore, consume or contribute to terminologies, as well as search for standadised terms and vocabularies to annotate their data. BiodivPortal is not limited to human users; other services like the GFBio Portal Search can access it through its API. Users can thereby find data even if using different terms, for instance, you can be looking for the bird species "Baltimore Oriole" and find data mentioning its scientific name "Icterus galbula".



#### **RDC** Integration

BiodivPortal is part of the RDC mediation layer. It stores and manages a set of terminologies and standard schemas useful for transforming data and metadata into a standard format for processing and storage in the RDC Semantic Layer. BiodivPortal offers among others, services to (i) annotate texts with terms (ii) establish links between semantically related terms (iii) make terms referenceable via stable URIs and (iv) make term versioning transparent.

Semantic search capabilities will be enabled through the Semantic Lookup Index, which stores information about concept synonyms, acronyms, common names as well as broader terms.



#### Overview

As members of the OntoPortal Alliance, we are maintaining and further developing our own instance of the OntoPortal technology dedicated to biodiversity related terminologies, called **BiodivPortal**. In our context, a terminology refers to any terminological resource, this can be a formal ontology like ENVO, a taxonomy like ITIS, or any useful collections of terms (e.g. locations available via a geographical database like Geonames). Ont oPortal is a generic technology to build terminology repositories, catalogues and services. The system architecture of OntoPortal is structured in several layers:

- The storage layer contains a triplestore which saves each terminology in a distinct graph, as well as other data (metadata records, mappings, users, etc.). This layer also includes: (i) a storage for application caches and the Annotator dictionary datastore; (ii) a Solr search engine to index terminology content for retrieval with the Search service.
- The model layer implements all the mechanisms to parse the terminology source files using the OWL API and retrieve them from the triplestore using a built-in Object-Relational-Mapping library (GOO).
- The service layer implements the core OntoPortal services: Search, Annotator and Recommender.
- The API layer implements a unified API for all the models (e.g., Class, Instance, Ontology, Submission, Mapping, Review, Note, User) and services supported by OntoPortal. The API returns as default a JSON-LD format.

 The user interface offers a set of various views to display and use the services and components built in the API layer. The UI is customized for logged-in users and for groups/organizations that display their own subset of resources. Administrators of the OntoPortal instance have access to an additional administration console to monitor, and manage the content of the portal.



### Getting started

BiodivPortal is available on http://biodivportal.gfbio.org. Users can register to get an account and an API key. As described in the following sections, users can **explore**, **contibute** or **consume** terminologies through the User Interface (UI), Developers can programatically **access** all available terminologies and services.

### User Guide



BiodivPortal provides access through its User Interface to useful biodiversity related terminologies (i.e. vocabularies, taxonomies and ontologies) as well as tools for working with them. It allows users to:

- · Browse the repository and terminologies content
- Search for a term across multiple terminologies
- Browse mappings between terms in different terminologies

- Receive recommendations on which terminologies are most relevant for a corpus
- Annotate text with terms from terminologies

Logged-in users can additionally:

- Submit their own terminology in a private or public mode
  Add mappings between terms
- Add comments or change suggestions for a terminology or a specific term

A comprehensive user documentation can be found on the BioPortal wiki page: https://www.bioontology.org/wiki/BioPortal\_Help

#### **Developer Guide**



All information available through the User Interface is also available through the Web Service REST API: https://data.biodivportal.gfbio.dev/. In the following is an overview of the main available API endpoints:

Search endpoints @ET POST	Resource Endpoints GET POST PUT PATCH DELETE
/search?q={search query} /property_search?q={search query}	/ontologies/:ontology/ <b>classes</b> /:cls /ontologies/:ontology/classes/:cls/ <b>ancestors</b> /ontologies/:ontology/classes/:cls/ <b>descendants</b>
Annotator & Recommender endpoints GET POST /annotator?text={input text} /recommender?input={input text or keywords}	/ontologies/:ontology/classes/:cls/children /ontologies/:ontology/classes/:cls/parents /ontologies/:ontology/classes/:cls/instances /ontologies/:ontology/instances /ontologies/:ontology/classes/:cls/mappings
Batch endpoints Post /batch	/ontologies/:ontology/mappings /ontologies/:ontology/metrics /ontologies/:ontology/submissions/:submissionId/metrics /ontologies/:acronym /ontologies/:acronym/submissions

The complete BiodivPortal API documentation can be found here: https://data.biodivportal.gfbio.dev/documentation

## References

Links:

- Main instance: http://biodivportal.gfbio.org
- BiodivPortal Code: https://github.com/BiodivPortal
- RDB2RDF tool: https://github.com/biodivportal/rdb2rdf